

3.1.3 Climate classifications of Europe

In Europe there are five types of climate classification (Koppen classification system) [[6](#), [7](#)]:

- Cfa (includes Slovenia) Humid subtropical climate;
- Cfb (includes UK and NL) Oceanic climate;
- Csa (includes Rome, Madrid, Istanbul) Hot-summer Mediterranean climate;
- Csb (includes most of Iberia except Madrid) Warm-summer Mediterranean climate; and
- Dfb (Oslo, Berlin) Warm humid continental climate.

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